#### **Gun Violence in Delaware and its Impact on Intimate Partner Violence**

#### Traci Murphy, Coalition for a Safer Delaware

#### Sue Ryan, Delaware Coalition Against Domestic Violence





This session is being recorded.



# Gun Violence

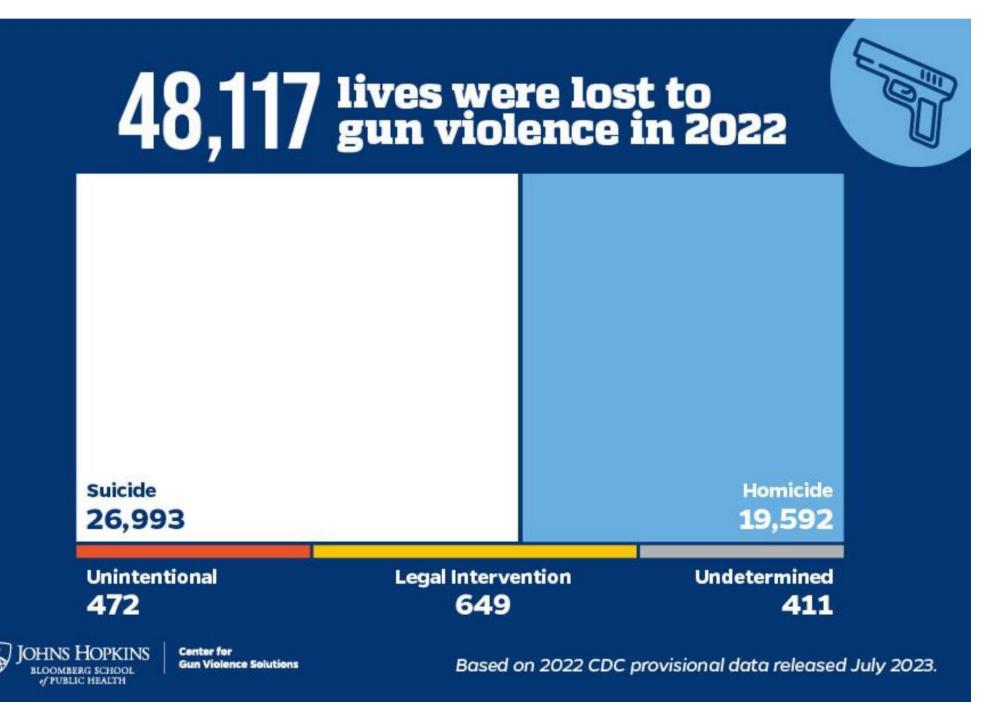
#### **Traci Murphy,** *Executive Director, Coalition for a Safer Delaware*

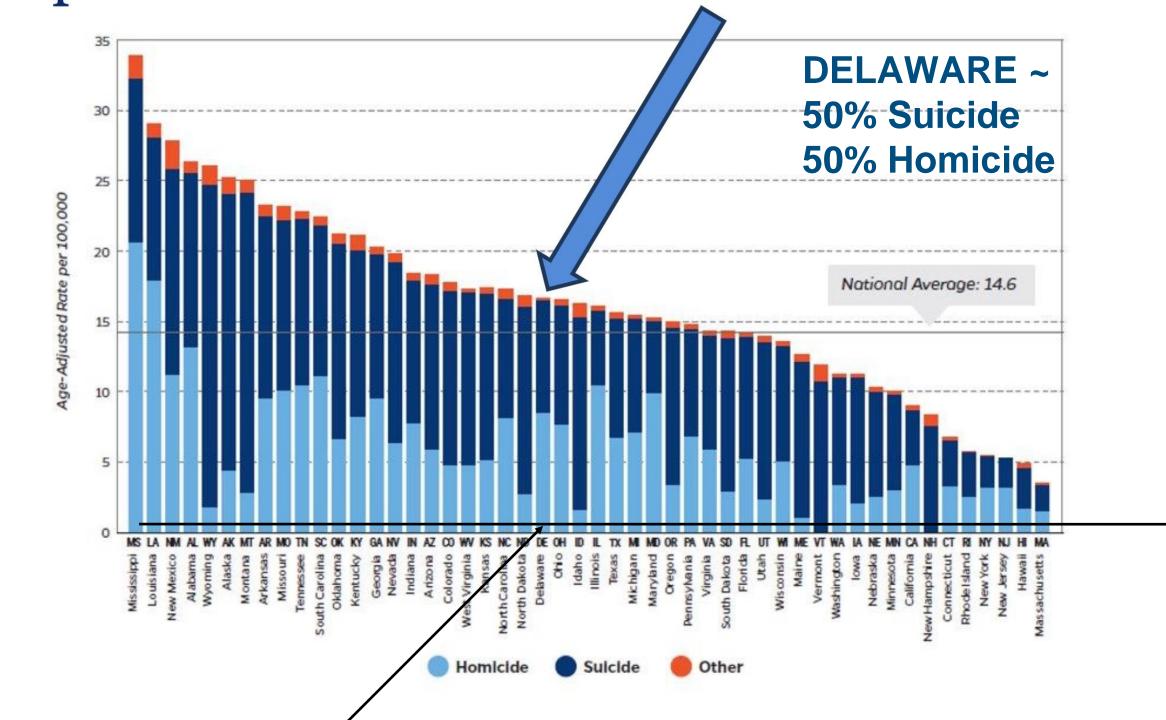
The Coalition for a Safer Delaware exists to end gun violence in Delaware and nationwide through prevention education, programs, policy, and partnerships.





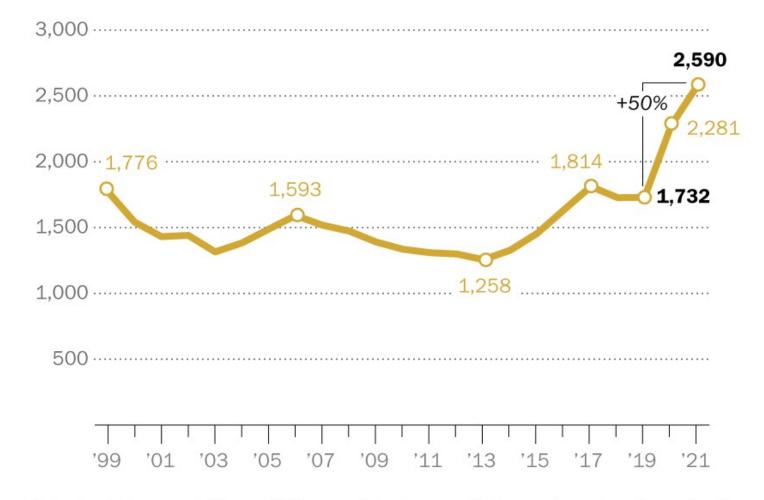
# Scope of the Problem





#### Gun deaths among U.S. kids increased 50% between 2019 and 2021

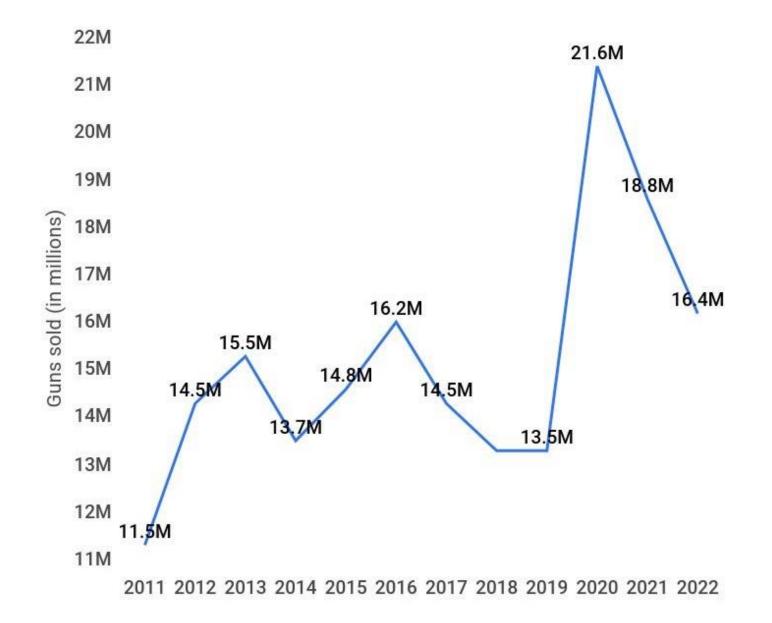
Gun deaths among U.S. children and teens under 18



Note: Includes homicides, suicides, accidents and all other categories of gun deaths. Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

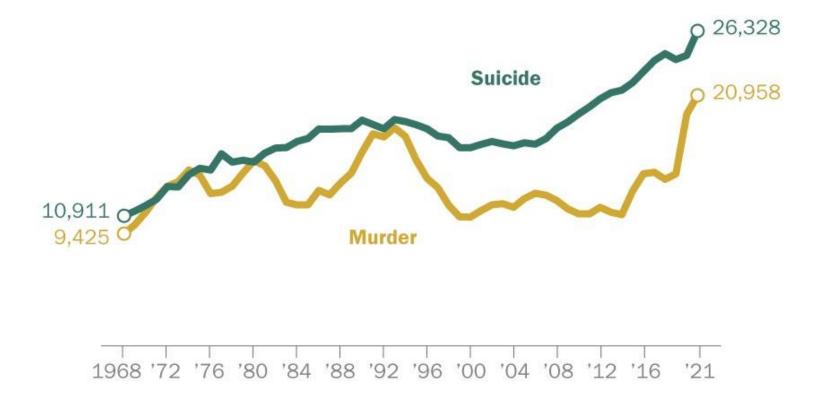
#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

#### FIREARMS SOLD IN THE U.S. OVER TIME



### U.S. saw record numbers of gun suicides and gun murders in 2021

Gun suicides and gun murders in U.S.



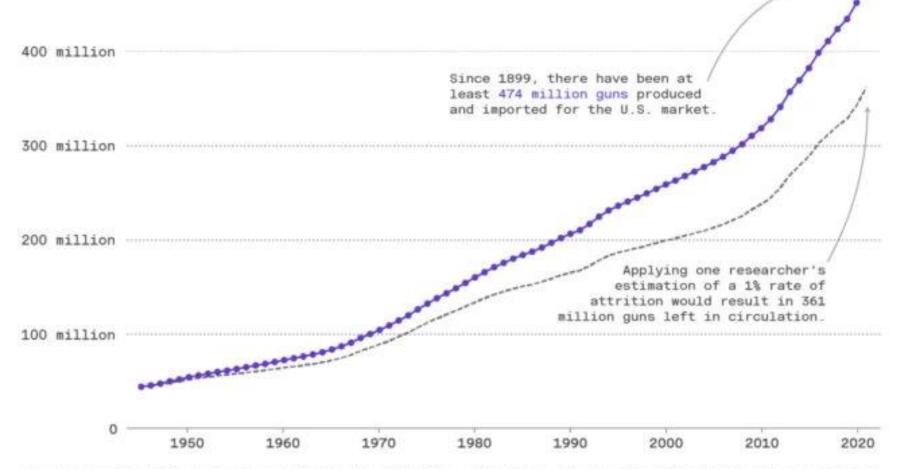
Note: Gun murders and suicides between 1968 and 1978 are classified by the CDC as involving firearms and explosives; those between 1979 and 2021 include firearms only.

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

#### The U.S. Civilian Gun Stock Has Grown Significantly

In 2021, the total number of **guns produced** for the U.S. market reached 474 million. The number in circulation is lower due to **attrition**, but by how many is unclear.



Import data for 2021 from the ATF is not yet available. The total imports for 2021 used in chart are based on U.S. International Trade Commission import reports.



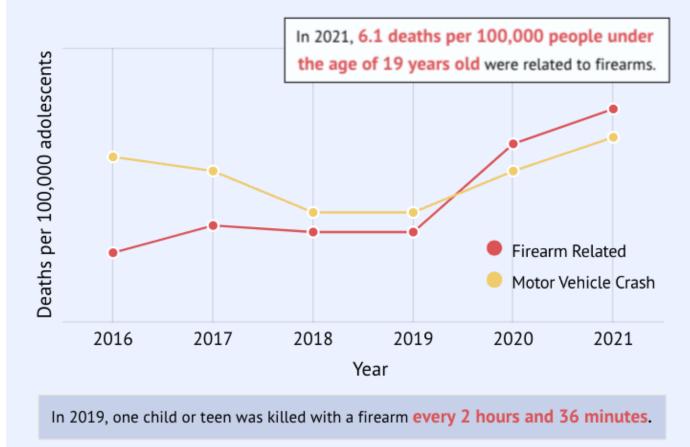
https://www.thetrace.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/gunstock-680x538.jpg

Chip Brownlee for The Trace / Source: Analysis of ATF Data

Guns have become the leading cause of death for children and adolescents in America.

#### $\bullet \bullet \bullet$

For the first time, gun-related deaths surpassed motor vehicle accidents as the top cause of death for those under 19 years old.



In 2020, black males between the ages of 10 and 24 died by gun homicide

21.6 times as high as white males of the same age group,

a one percentage point increase from 2019.

https://nihcm.org/publications/gun-violence-the-impact-on-public-health

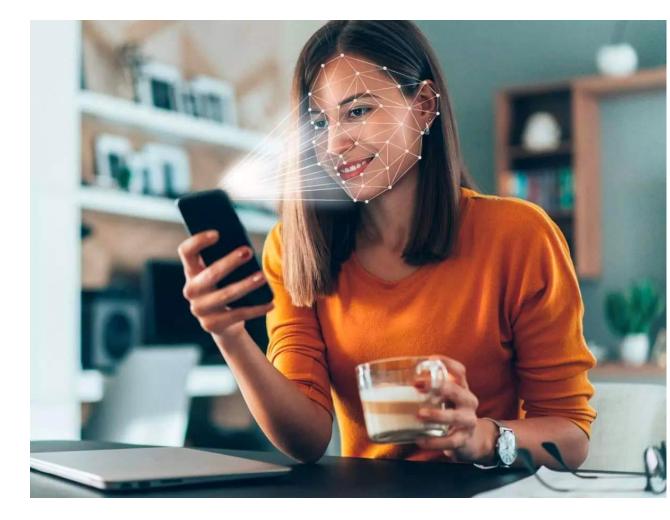
# But ... isn't it too late?







# What's possible?







In retrospect Sandy Hook marked the end of the US gun control debate. Once America decided killing children was bearable, it was over.

10:07 AM · 6/19/15 · Twitter Web Client

# Guns and Domestic Violence

#### Sue Ryan, Executive Director, DCADV

The Delaware Coalition **Against Domestic Violence** envisions a First State where safe, healthy, equitable relationships, families and communities thrive.

Domestic violence is a public health **issue.** 

## **Firearms and Domestic Violence**

**Nearly half** of all women killed in the U.S. are murdered by a current or former intimate partner

More than half of these homicides are by firearms

A woman is **5x** more likely to be murdered when the abuser has a gun

## **Firearms and Domestic Violence**

Firearms in DV increases the risk of **multiple fatalities**: co-workers, friends, new dating partners, police officers, and children

Increases the risk of murder-suicide

Threats with a weapon are predictors of IPV

The Educational Fund to Stop Gun Violence: https://efsgv.org/learn/type-of-gun-violence/domestic-violence-and-firearms/



Racial/ethnic minority women are **disproportionately** impacted by IPVrelated homicides

Black women were **more likely** to be killed by firearms than other racial/ethnic groups

Petrosky E, Blair JM, Betz CJ, Fowler KA, Jack SP, & Lyons BH. (2017). Racial and Ethnic Differences in Homicides of Adult Women and the Role of Intimate Partner Violence – United States, 2003-2014, *MMWR and Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, July 2017



## **Delaware Stats**

In 2021, there were **31** DV-related deaths, including **23 victims** and **8** perpetrator suicides

Nearly 60% of these murders were by firearms\*

## **75%** of the DV homicides in 2020 & 2022 involved firearms

Delaware Fatal Incident Report Team: <u>https://dvcc.delaware.gov/firt-reports/</u> \*Based on FIRT data for 17 DV victims reported in the 2022 Delaware Fatal Incident Review Team Report: https://dvcc.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/87/2022/12/FIRT-2022-Annual-Report-Final-min.pdf

## **Increased Risk of Homicide**

Access to guns Extreme jealousy

Threats or assault with Attempt to choke a gun Forced sex

#### Prior acts of DV

#### Stalking

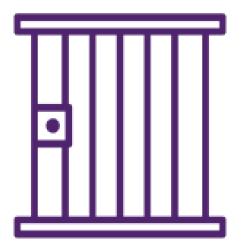
Campbell JC, Webster D, Koziol-McLain J, Block C, Campbell D, Curry MA... & Laughon K. (2003). Risk Factors for Femicide in Abusive Relationships: Results From a Multisite Case Control Study , *American Journal of Public Health* 



# more likely to be killed than other women

The Educational Fund to Stop Gun Violence: <u>https://efsgv.org/learn/type-of-gun-violence/domestic-violence-and-firearms/</u>

## **Delaware Laws**







#### Misdemeanor DV crimes

#### Subject to PFA orders

Judges issuing exparte PFAs

Disarm Domestic Violence, Delaware https://www.disarmdv.org/state/delaware/of firearms.

## Federal Laws: U.S. vs. Rahimi

#### WHAT'S AT STAKE

Whether 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(8), which prohibits the possession of firearms by persons subject to domestic-violence restraining orders, violates the Second Amendment on its face.

## **Connect with DV-CHWs**





**Kent/Sussex Counties:** 302-422-8058

**People's Place** 

### Delaware's 24-hour DV hotlines

New Castle County: 302-762-6110

Kent/Sussex Counties: 302-422-8058

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Abriendo Puertas: 302-745-9874

Sexual Assault Response: 800-773-8570



#### 302-658-2958





